

제 3 교시

영어 영역

○ 문항 수는 25개이며, 문항별 배점은 별도로 표시되어 있지 않습니다. 배점은 모두 4점입니다.

()고등학교 ()학년 이름 ()

1. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The upgrade of the Wellington Waste Water Treatment Facility will begin on Monday, July 30, 2018. The construction will take about 28 months and may lead to increased traffic along Baker Street due to work on and around it. Construction vehicles may also use this street to gain access to the main construction site. We sincerely apologize for any inconveniences that may be experienced. We will try to keep them to a minimum. This work is part of our continuous effort to maintain and improve the basic systems and services of our city. For any questions, please contact Ronald Brown at 022-807-4725.

- ① 시설 이전의 필요성을 홍보하려고
- ② 침수로 인한 우회로 이용을 안내하려고
- ③ 공사로 인한 불편에 대해 양해를 구하려고
- ④ 건설 현장의 안전 지침 준수를 당부하려고
- ⑤ 주차 공간 부족에 대한 해결책을 제시하려고

2. 다음 글에 드러난 “I”의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

One night, I opened the door that led to the second floor, noting that the hallway light was off. I thought nothing of it because I knew there was a light switch next to the stairs that I could turn on. What happened next was something that chilled my blood. When I put my foot down on the first step, I felt a movement under the stairs. My eyes were drawn to the darkness beneath them. Once I realized something strange was happening, my heart started beating fast. Suddenly, I saw a hand reach out from between the steps and grab my ankle. I let out a terrifying scream that could be heard all the way down the block, but nobody answered!

- ① scared ② bored ③ ashamed
- ④ satisfied ⑤ delighted

3. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Something comes over most people when they start writing. They write in a language different from the one they would use if they were talking to a friend. If, however, you want people to read and understand what you write, write it in spoken language. Written language is more complex, which makes it more work to read. It's also more formal and distant, which makes the readers lose attention. You don't need complex sentences to express ideas. Even when specialists in some complicated field express their ideas, they don't use sentences any more complex than they do when talking about what to have for lunch. If you simply manage to write in spoken language, you have a good start as a writer.

- ① 구어체로 간결하게 글을 쓰라.
- ② 자신의 생각을 명확하게 표현하라.
- ③ 상대방의 입장을 고려하여 말하라.
- ④ 글을 쓸 때 진부한 표현을 자제하라.
- ⑤ 친근한 소재를 사용하여 대화를 시작하라.

4. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Too many companies advertise their new products as if their competitors did not exist. They advertise their products in a vacuum and are disappointed when their messages fail to get through. Introducing a new product category is difficult, especially if the new category is not contrasted against the old one. Consumers do not usually pay attention to what's new and different unless it's related to the old. That's why if you have a truly new product, it's often better to say what the product is not, rather than what it is. For example, the first automobile was called a "horseless" carriage, a name which allowed the public to understand the concept against the existing mode of transportation.

- ① 과도한 광고 경쟁이 제품의 가격을 상승시킨다.
- ② 기존 제품과의 대비가 신제품 광고에 효과적이다.
- ③ 신제품 개발을 위해 정확한 수요 예측이 필요하다.
- ④ 수익 향상을 위해 새로운 고객 관리 방식이 요구된다.
- ⑤ 제품에 대한 올바른 정보 제공이 소비자의 신뢰를 높인다.

5. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Our round-the-world trip is approaching quickly and we're getting a bit anxious about the grand adventure. As we discussed a few weeks back, we would really appreciate you and Harold keeping an eye on our house while we travel. The post office will hold the mail, and we've canceled the newspaper, but please look for any package or fliers that might still be delivered while we are away. You have a key to the house. I have attached a copy of our complete itinerary, including an emergency phone number and our email address. Thanks again. We promise an invitation to our house when we return.

*itinerary: 여행 일정

- ① 신문 구독 신청을 취소하려고
- ② 여행 중 빈집 관리를 당부하려고
- ③ 주소와 연락처 변경을 통지하려고
- ④ 여행 일정에 대해 문의하려고
- ⑤ 집들이에 초대하려고

6. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Africans hold some of the same beliefs and practices regarding feet and footwear that are found in other cultures. ① For example, in much of Africa both feet and shoes have polluting qualities associated with them. ② It is customary in many parts of Africa to remove one's shoes before entering a home. ③ Some traditions in African dress relate to traditions of handwork in cloth production. ④ In addition, showing the soles of one's feet to other people is unacceptable, even though many people go barefoot. ⑤ West Africans believe that one must leave a pair of shoes at the door to prevent a ghost from entering the house.

7. Tomas Luis de Victoria에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Tomas Luis de Victoria, the greatest Spanish composer of the sixteenth century, was born in Avila and as a boy sang in the church choir. When his voice broke, he went to Rome to study and he remained in that city for about 20 years, holding appointments at various churches and religious institutions. In Rome, he met Palestrina, a famous Italian composer, and may even have been his pupil. In the 1580s, after becoming a priest, he returned to Spain and spent the rest of his life peacefully in Madrid as a composer and organist to members of the royal household. He died in 1611, but his tomb has yet to be identified.

- ① 소년 시절 교회 합창단에서 노래했다.
- ② 로마에서 약 20년 동안 머물렀다.
- ③ 이탈리아 작곡가인 Palestrina를 만났다.
- ④ 스페인으로 돌아온 후 사제가 되었다.
- ⑤ 무덤은 아직 확인되지 않았다.

8. Milton Summer Dance Camp 2026에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Milton Summer Dance Camp 2026

Milton Dance Studio is pleased to offer your kids the opportunity to learn dancing during the summer. Have your child join us for some exciting dancing!

Programs

- Classic Ballet Program: for 3 - 11 year olds
- Jazz Dance Program: for kids aged 12 & older

Dates, Time, & Cost

- Dates: July 23 - 26, 2026
- Time: 13:30 - 17:30
- Cost: \$80 per kid

Notices

- Each class is limited to 10 kids.
- Booking is required at least 10 days in advance.

If you want more information, visit our website at www.miltondance.com.

- ① 12세 이상은 클래식 발레를 배운다.
- ② 5일간 운영된다.
- ③ 나이에 따라 참가비가 다르다.
- ④ 각 수업에는 인원 제한이 없다.
- ⑤ 적어도 열흘 전에 예약이 필요하다.

9. Dove Cottage and the Wordsworth Museum에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Dove Cottage and the Wordsworth Museum

Discover how world famous English poet William Wordsworth lived, and explore his inspiring home.

Opening Hours

- Open daily: 9:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.
- Last admission: 5:00 p.m.

Admission Prices

- Adult (16 & over): £10
- Student (with ID): £8
- Child (7 & under): free

Group Visits

- 5% discount available for groups of ten people or more

Photography

- Visitors are welcome to take photographs, without flash, inside the museum.

Shop

- Visitors can buy souvenirs and local crafts.
- We also have an online shop for books.

- ① 오후 5시까지 입장이 가능하다.
- ② 7세 이하 어린이는 무료로 입장한다.
- ③ 5명 이상의 단체 방문객은 할인을 받는다.
- ④ 박물관 내에서 플래시 없이 사진 촬영이 허용된다.
- ⑤ 온라인 상점에서 책을 판매한다.

10. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Plastic is extremely slow to degrade and tends to float, ① which allows it to travel in ocean currents for thousands of miles. Most plastics break down into smaller and smaller pieces when exposed to ultraviolet (UV) light, ② forming microplastics. These microplastics are very difficult to measure once they are small enough to pass through the nets typically used to collect ③ themselves. Their impacts on the marine environment and food webs are still poorly understood. These tiny particles are known to be eaten by various animals and to get into the food chain. Because most of the plastic particles in the ocean ④ are so small, there is no practical way to clean up the ocean. One would have to filter enormous amounts of water to collect a ⑤ relatively small amount of plastic.

*degrade: 분해되다

11. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

People have higher expectations as their lives get better. However, the higher the expectations, the more difficult it is to be satisfied. We can increase the satisfaction we feel in our lives by (A)[controlling / raising] our expectations. Adequate expectations leave room for many experiences to be pleasant surprises. The challenge is to find a way to have proper expectations. One way to do this is by keeping wonderful experiences (B)[frequent / rare]. No matter what you can afford, save great wine for special occasions. Make an elegantly styled silk blouse a special treat. This may seem like an act of denying your desires, but I don't think it is. On the contrary, it's a way to make sure that you can continue to experience (C)[familiarity / pleasure]. What's the point of great wines and great blouses if they don't make you feel great?

(A)	(B)	(C)
① controlling	frequent	pleasure
② controlling	rare	familiarity
③ controlling	rare	pleasure
④ raising	frequent	familiarity
⑤ raising	rare	pleasure

[12~14] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

12.

One outcome of motivation is behavior that takes considerable _____. For example, if you are motivated to buy a good car, you will research vehicles online, look at ads, visit dealerships, and so on. Likewise, if you are motivated to lose weight, you will buy low-fat foods, eat smaller portions, and exercise. Motivation not only drives the final behaviors that bring a goal closer but also creates willingness to expend time and energy on preparatory behaviors. Thus, someone motivated to buy a new smartphone may earn extra money for it, drive through a storm to reach the store, and then wait in line to buy it.

*preparatory: 준비의

- ① risk ② effort ③ memory
④ fortune ⑤ experience

13.

Good managers have learned to overcome the initial feelings of anxiety when assigning tasks. They are aware that no two people act in exactly the same way and so do not feel threatened if they see one employee going about a task differently than another. Instead, they focus on _____. If a job was successfully done, as long as people are working in a manner acceptable to the organization (for example, as long as salespeople are keeping to the company's ethical selling policy), then that's fine. If an acceptable final outcome wasn't achieved, then such managers respond by discussing it with the employee and analyzing the situation, to find out what training or additional skills that person will need to do the task successfully in the future.

*assign: (일·책임 등을) 맡기다

- ① the end result
② the welfare policy
③ the uniform procedure
④ the informal atmosphere
⑤ the employee's personality

14.

There is good evidence that in organic development, perception starts with _____. For example, when two-year-old children and chimpanzees had learned that, of two boxes presented to them, the one with a triangle of a particular size and shape always contained attractive food, they had no difficulty applying their training to triangles of very different appearance. The triangles were made smaller or larger or turned upside down. A black triangle on a white background was replaced by a white triangle on a black background, or an outlined triangle by a solid one. These changes seemed not to interfere with recognition. Similar results were obtained with rats. Karl Lashley, a psychologist, has asserted that simple transpositions of this type are universal in all animals including humans.

*transposition: 치환

- ① interpreting different gestures
- ② establishing social frameworks
- ③ identifying the information of colors
- ④ separating the self from the environment
- ⑤ recognizing outstanding structural features

15. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

It had stopped raining; the roads were clean, and the dust had been washed from the trees. The earth was refreshed. The frogs were loud in the pond; they were big, and their throats were swollen with pleasure. The grass was sparkling with tiny drops of water. Some boys were playing in the little stream that the rain had made by the roadside; it was good to see them and their bright eyes. They were having the time of their lives, and I could see they were very happy. They laughed with joy as one said something to them, though they didn't understand a word.

- ① sad and gloomy
- ② merry and lively
- ③ tense and urgent
- ④ funny and humorous
- ⑤ boring and monotonous

16. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Winston Churchill, a former British prime minister, was an amateur artist, and Henry Luce, an American publisher, kept one of Churchill's landscape paintings hanging in his office in New York.

- (A) A few days later, however, the painting was shipped back, but slightly changed: a single sheep now grazed peacefully in the picture.
- (B) The next day, to Luce's horror, Churchill's secretary called and asked him to send the painting to England. Luce did so, worried that he had perhaps upset the prime minister.
- (C) On a tour through the United States, Churchill visited Luce in his office and the two men looked at the painting together. Luce said, "It's a good picture, but I think it needs something more in the grassland — a sheep, perhaps."

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C) ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B) ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

17. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

When you cross paths with a stranger or accidentally catch someone's gaze, how do you react? You probably look away in awkwardness or pretend you are looking at something else. Well, why don't you give them a big smile instead? Deepak Chopra, an Indian medical doctor, talks about giving each person you encounter a small gift. I do this with a smile. Why not? It does not cost me anything. Plus, it's a lot more fun than feeling awkward and pretending I am not there. When I smile at people who are not expecting it, some blush, and others are surprised and smile back. And it makes me feel all warm inside.

- ① 어려움에 처한 사람을 외면하지 마라.
- ② 작은 선물에도 감사하는 마음을 가져라.
- ③ 낯선 사람과 마주치면 먼저 미소를 지어라.
- ④ 대화를 할 때는 상대방과 시선을 맞추어라.
- ⑤ 억지웃음으로 상대방을 불편하게 하지 마라.

18. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Dinosaurs, however, did once live.

When I was very young, I had a difficulty telling the difference between dinosaurs and dragons. (①) But there is a significant difference between them. (②) Dragons appear in Greek myths, legends about England's King Arthur, Chinese New Year parades, and in many tales throughout human history. (③) But even if they feature in stories created today, they have always been the products of the human imagination and never existed. (④) They walked the earth for a very long time, even if human beings never saw them. (⑤) They existed around 200 million years ago, and we know about them because their bones have been preserved as fossils.

19. Cantor's giant softshell turtle에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Have you ever seen the Cantor's giant softshell turtle? The turtle has a broad head, small eyes, and a long nose. The shell on the back is smooth and olive colored. Cantor's giant softshell turtles can grow up to 6 feet in length. The turtle spends 95 percent of its life buried and motionless under the sand in the water, and rises to the surface only twice a day to take a breath. It lays 20 to 28 eggs in February or March on riverbanks. The turtle is found primarily in inland, slow-moving fresh water rivers and streams. The turtle was once distributed across China, India, Thailand, Malaysia, etc., but it is now regarded as endangered, and has disappeared from much of its range.

- ① 눈이 작고 코가 길다.
- ② 등껍질이 매끄럽고 올리브색을 띠고 있다.
- ③ 숨을 쉬기 위해 하루에 두 번 수면으로 올라온다.
- ④ 육지에서 가까운 바다 속에 산다.
- ⑤ 현재 멸종 위기 종으로 간주되고 있다.

20. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Of the many forest plants that can cause poisoning, wild mushrooms may be among the most dangerous. ① This is because people sometimes confuse the poisonous and edible varieties, or they eat mushrooms without making a positive identification of the variety. ② Many people enjoy hunting wild species of mushrooms in the spring season, because they are excellent edible mushrooms and are highly prized. ③ However, some wild mushrooms are dangerous, leading people to lose their lives due to mushroom poisoning. ④ Growing a high-quality product at a reasonable cost is a key aspect to farming edible mushrooms for profit. ⑤ To be safe, a person must be able to identify edible mushrooms before eating any wild one.

*edible: 먹을 수 있는

[21~22] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Hundreds of thousands of people journeyed far to take part in the Canadian fur trade. Many saw how inhabitants of the northern regions stored their food in the winter — by burying the meats and vegetables in the snow. But probably few of them had thoughts about how this custom might relate to other fields. One who did was a young man named Clarence Birdseye. He was amazed to find that freshly caught fish and duck, frozen quickly in such a fashion, kept their taste and texture. He started wondering: Why can't we sell food in America that operates on the same basic principle? With this thought, the frozen foods industry was born. He made something extraordinary from what, for the northern folk, was the ordinary practice of preserving food. So, what went on in his mind when he observed this means of storage? Something mysterious happened in his curious, fully engaged mind. Curiosity is a way of adding value to what you see. In the case of Birdseye, it was strong enough to lift him out of the _____ way of seeing things. It set the stage for innovation and discovery, for coming up with something new.

21. 밑글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Frozen Foods Industry Started from a Man's Curiosity
 ② Innovative Food Production Technologies in History
 ③ How Can We Develop Our Children's Curiosity?
 ④ Quick Freezing: The Wisdom of Ancestors
 ⑤ The Secret to Living a Simple Life

22. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① unique ② routine ③ logical
 ④ extreme ⑤ negative

[23~25] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

There was a business executive who was deep in debt and could see no way out. He couldn't borrow more money from any bank, and couldn't pay his suppliers. One day, (a) he sat on a park bench, head in hands, wondering if anything could save his company from bankruptcy.

*bankruptcy: 파산

(B)

The executive saw in his hand a check for \$500,000, signed by John D. Rockefeller, then one of the richest men in the world! "I can erase my money worries in an instant!" he thought. But instead, the executive decided to put the check in his safe. Just knowing it was there might give him the strength to work out a way to save (b) his business, he thought. Within a few months, he was out of debt and making money once again.

(C)

Exactly one year later, (c) he returned to the park with the check. At the agreed-upon time, the old man appeared. But just then, a nurse came running up and grabbed the old man. "I hope he hasn't been bothering you. He's always escaping from the rest home and telling people he's John D. Rockefeller," the nurse said. The surprised executive just stood there. Suddenly, (d) he realized that it wasn't the money, real or imagined, that had turned his life around. It was his newfound self-confidence that enabled him to achieve anything he went after.

(D)

Suddenly an old man appeared before him. "I can see that something is troubling you," he said. After listening to the executive's worries, the old man said, "I believe I can help you." (e) He asked the man his name, wrote out a check, and pushed it into his hand. He said, "Take this money. Meet me here exactly one year from today, and you can pay me back at that time." Then he turned and disappeared as quickly as he had come.

23. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D) ③ (C)-(D)-(B)
 ④ (D)-(B)-(C) ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

24. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c)
 ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

25. 밑글의 business executive에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 은행에서 더 이상 돈을 빌릴 수 없었다.
 ② 수표를 금고 안에 넣어두기로 결심했다.
 ③ 간호사로부터 노인에 관한 이야기를 들었다.
 ④ 새롭게 얻은 자신감 덕분에 원하는 바를 성취할 수 있었다.
 ⑤ 노인에게 자신의 고민을 털어놓지 않았다.

★ 확인 사항 ★

문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하세요. 수고했습니다.